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# Getting started with Wegovy®▼ (semaglutide injection)

Information about Wegovy® and risk reduction  
of serious heart issues in adult patients.

▼ This medicine is subject to additional monitoring. This will allow quick identification of new safety information. **Reporting of side effects:** if you get any side effects, talk to your doctor, pharmacist or nurse. This includes any possible side effects not listed in the package leaflet. You can also report side effects directly via the Yellow Card Scheme at <https://yellowcard.mhra.gov.uk>. Adverse events should also be reported to Novo Nordisk Limited (Telephone Novo Nordisk Customer Care Centre 0800 023 2573). Calls may be monitored for training purposes. By reporting side effects, you can help provide more information on the safety of this medicine.

For safety information about using Wegovy® please go to pages 12-15 of this patient brochure.

Does not represent real patients

This material has been developed for adult patients in Great Britain who have already been prescribed Wegovy® for cardiovascular risk reduction only. This material is not a substitute for clinical advice provided by your healthcare professional nor is it a substitute of the Patient Information Leaflet. For further information about Wegovy®, please refer to the Patient Information Leaflet.

# Welcome to Wegovy®

**This is where you will find information, advice,  
and tips to getting started with Wegovy®.**

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# Understanding more about risk reduction of serious heart issues

A healthy heart is essential for an active life, yet many of us face risks that can lead to serious conditions such as heart attack and stroke. Understanding and managing these risks is crucial for maintaining your well-being.

You and your healthcare professional have decided to make Wegovy® part of your treatment plan in addition to diet and physical activity

This brochure will help explain why risk reduction of serious heart issues is important, and give you information about a balanced diet and tips for being more active.



Does not represent  
a real patient

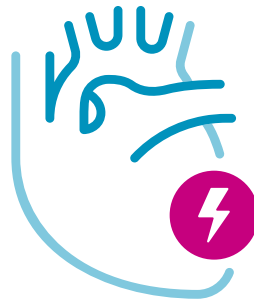
# Understanding cardiovascular disease

Cardiovascular disease is a term for a number of conditions that affect the heart or blood vessels and is typically associated with fatty deposit build up in the arteries including those in organs such as the heart, brain, kidneys and eyes. People with cardiovascular disease are also at increased risk of blood clots.

In the UK, cardiovascular disease is one of the most common causes of death and disability. However, making healthy lifestyle choices can help to prevent it.

The exact cause of cardiovascular disease isn't clear but there are several things that can increase your risk of developing it, for example:

- High blood pressure
- Smoking
- High cholesterol
- Diabetes
- Inactivity
- Living with overweight or obesity
- Family history of cardiovascular disease



Other risk factors that affect your risk of developing cardiovascular disease include:

- Being over 50 years old
- Being male (men are more likely to develop cardiovascular disease at an earlier age than women)
- Eating an unhealthy diet
- Excessive alcohol consumption

# How does Wegovy® work?

Wegovy® is a medicine that contains the active substance semaglutide.

## Your body

Your body sends signals (via appetite hormones) to the brain to tell you that you are hungry or crave certain foods.

## Wegovy® for risk reduction of serious heart issues

Wegovy® is used in addition to diet and physical activity to reduce the risk of serious heart issues (heart-related death, heart attacks, strokes) in adults with a history of heart disease (like a heart attack, stroke or poor blood flow to the limbs) and either obesity or overweight (BMI  $\geq 27$  kg/m<sup>2</sup>).



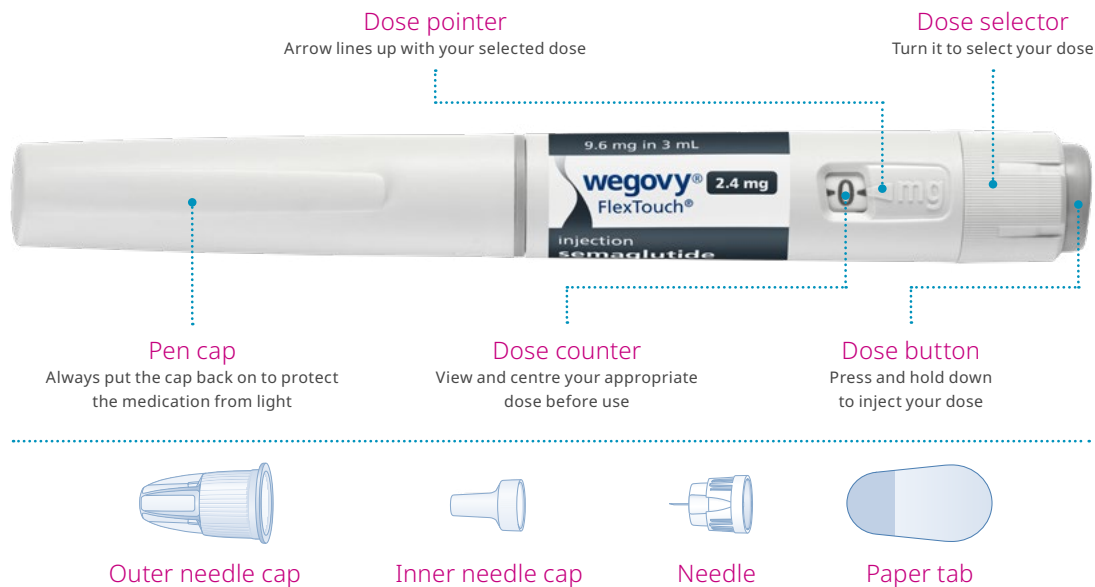
## Wegovy®

Similar to a natural hormone called glucagon-like peptide-1 (GLP-1) that is released from the intestine after a meal, Wegovy® works by acting on receptors in the brain that control your appetite, causing you to feel fuller and less hungry and experience less cravings for food. The exact mechanism by which Wegovy® causes risk reduction of serious heart issues is not known.

Does not represent a real patient

# Get to know your Wegovy® FlexTouch® pen

Each Wegovy® pack consists of 1 pre-filled Wegovy® FlexTouch® pen which contains 4 of your prescribed doses of Wegovy®, to be used once a week for 4 weeks, 4 disposable needles and the Patient Information Leaflet.



This image is of the 2.4 mg FlexTouch® pen and is a representation only. It does not reflect the actual size of the pen.

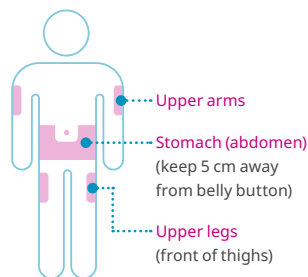
# How to use once-weekly Wegovy®

Always use this medicine exactly as your doctor has told you. Check with your doctor, pharmacist or nurse if you are not sure.

## Where to Inject

Wegovy® is given as an injection under the skin (subcutaneous injection). Do not inject it into a vein or muscle. Before you use the pen for the first time, ask your doctor or nurse on where to inject.

The best places to give the injection are:



You may inject in the same body area each week, but make sure it is not in the same spot as used the last time.

## When to Inject



Inject once a week and if possible, on the same day each week. This can be any time of the day – regardless of meals. If you need to, you can change the day of your weekly injection as long as it has been at least 3 days since your last injection. After selecting a new dosing day, continue with once a week dosing.



**Try to get into a routine for using Wegovy® once a week.** For example, pick a specific day and time, like on a Sunday before you go to bed.

**If you use more Wegovy® than you should** talk to your doctor straight away. You may get side effects such as feeling sick (nausea).

**If you stop using Wegovy®** Do not stop using Wegovy® without talking to your doctor.

If you have any further questions on the use of this medicine, ask your doctor, pharmacist or nurse.

**For full information on how to use your Wegovy® FlexTouch® pen, refer to the Patient Information Leaflet.**

# A pre-filled pen that you can administer yourself.

Before you use the pen for the first time, ask your doctor or nurse how to use it.

## 1. Get started



**Check the name and dose of the pen** to make sure it contains the prescribed dose of Wegovy®. **Pull off the pen cap. Check that the Wegovy® in the pen is clear and colourless. If Wegovy® looks cloudy or coloured, do not use the pen.**

## 2. Attach a needle



**Always use a new needle** for each injection, never use a bent or damaged needle. Check the paper tab and outer needle cap for damages. If you see any damage, dispose of it and use a new needle. Tear off the paper tab. Push the needle straight onto the pen. Turn until it is on tight. The needle is covered by two caps. Pull off the outer needle cap and keep it for later. Pull off the inner needle cap and dispose of it.

## 3. Check the Wegovy® flow



Check the flow before the first injection with each new pen. Turn the dose selected until the flow check symbol (■ ■ ■) lines up with the dose pointer. Hold the pen with the needle pointing up. Press and hold in the dose button until the dose counter returns to -0-. A drop of Wegovy® should appear at the needle tip. This drop indicates that the pen is ready for use. If a drop does not appear, check the flow again. This should only be done twice. If there is still no drop, change the needle and check the flow once more. Do not use the pen if a drop of Wegovy® still does not appear.



# A pre-filled pen that you can administer yourself.

Before you use the pen for the first time, ask your doctor or nurse how to use it.

## 4. Set the dose



Turn the dose selector until the dose counter stops, and it shows the prescribed dose. When the prescribed dose lines up with the dose pointer, the dose has been selected. Do not set the dose by counting the number of clicks you hear.

## 5. Inject the dose



Choose upper arm, upper leg or stomach (abdomen), keeping 5 cm away from your belly button. Insert the needle into your skin. Make sure the dose counter is visible. Press and hold down the dose button until the dose counter shows -0-. Keep pressing the dose button with the needle in your skin and slowly count to 6. The -0- must line up with the dose pointer, you may hear or feel a click when the dose counter returns to 0. Remove the needle from your skin. If blood appears at the injection site, press lightly on the area to stop the bleeding.

## 6. After injection



Lead the needle tip into the outer needle cap on a flat surface without touching the needle. Never try to put the inner cap back on the needle as you may stick yourself with the needle. Once the needle is covered, carefully push the outer needle cap completely on. Unscrew the needle. Always dispose of the needle immediately after each injection using a sharps bin. Never store your pen with the needle attached. Keep your sharps bin in a safe place so it's not a risk to other people and is out of the sight and reach of children. Sharps bins must not be disposed of in household waste. Discuss with your healthcare professional the procedure for disposing of sharps bin in your area. Put the pen cap on the pen after each use to protect Wegovy® from light.

# Stepping up your dose

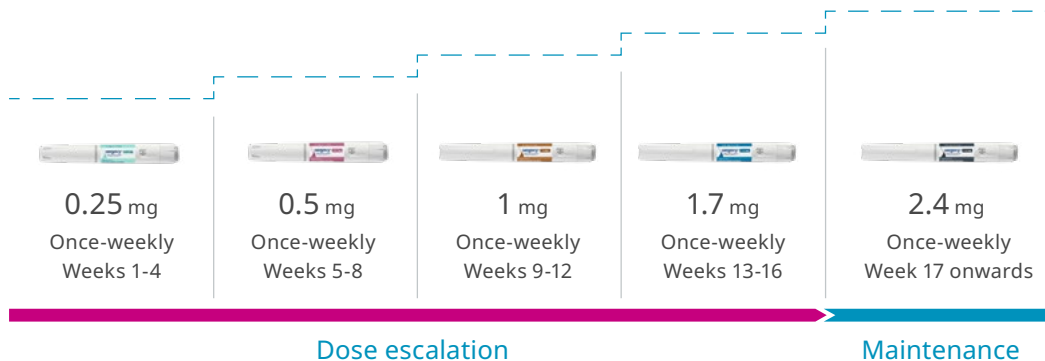
Always use this medicine exactly as your doctor has told you. Check with your doctor, pharmacist or nurse if you are not sure.

Your treatment will start at a low dose which will be gradually increased over 16 weeks to help reduce the likelihood of gastrointestinal-related side effects, such as feeling sick (nausea), being sick (vomiting), diarrhoea, constipation, and stomach pain.

When you first start using Wegovy®, the starting dose is 0.25 mg once-weekly. Your healthcare professional will instruct you to gradually increase your dose every 4 weeks until you reach the recommended dose of 2.4 mg once-weekly.

**Once you reach the recommended dose of 2.4 mg once-weekly, do not increase the dose further.**

In case of significant gastrointestinal symptoms, your healthcare professional may consider a delay to increasing your dose or lower to the previous dose until your symptoms are better. It's important to follow the dosing schedule as recommended by your healthcare professional and discuss any side effects you may experience with them. Check with your healthcare professional if you are not sure.



# Missed doses, storage and disposal

## What to do if you miss a dose

- Do not take a double dose to make up for a missed one
- If you do miss a dose, try to remember the 5-day rule:
  - **If it is 5 days or less since you should have used Wegovy®:** Use it as soon as you remember, then inject your next dose as usual on your scheduled day
  - **More than 5 days since you should have used Wegovy®:** Skip the missed dose and inject as usual on your next scheduled day



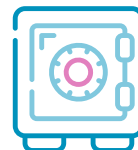
## How to store Wegovy®

- Keep your Wegovy® pen out of the sight and reach of children
- Do not freeze Wegovy® and do not use if it has been frozen
- Keep the pen cap on when the pen is not in use in order to protect it from light

**Before opening:** Keep the pen refrigerated (2°C to 8°C). Keep the pen away from the cooling element.

**During use:** You can keep the pen for 6 weeks when stored at a temperature below 30°C or in a refrigerator (2°C to 8°C) away from the cooling element.

**Never store your pen with the needle attached.**



## How to dispose of your needles and pens

When the pen is empty, dispose of the pen without a needle on as instructed by your doctor, pharmacist, nurse or local authorities. The pen cap and the empty carton can be disposed of in your household waste. Always dispose of the needle immediately after each injection using a sharps bin. Never store your pen with the needle attached. Keep your sharps bin in a safe place so it's not a risk to other people and is out of the sight and reach of children. Sharps bins must not be disposed of in household waste. Discuss with your healthcare professional the procedure for disposing of sharps bins in your area.



Does not represent a real patient

# Wegovy® safety information

Please refer to the Patient Information Leaflet for a full list of side effects, warnings and precautions.

Do not use Wegovy® if you are allergic to semaglutide or any of the other ingredients of this medicine: disodium phosphate dihydrate, propylene glycol, phenol, sodium hydroxide/hydrochloric acid (for pH adjustment), water for injection.

**Warnings and precautions** Talk to your doctor, pharmacist or nurse before using Wegovy® or during treatment if you have:

- **Effects on the digestive system**

During treatment with Wegovy®, you may feel sick (nausea) or be sick (vomiting), or have diarrhoea. These side effects can cause dehydration (loss of fluids). It is important that you drink enough fluids to prevent dehydration. This is especially important if you have kidney problems. Talk to your doctor if you have any questions or concerns.

- **Inflammation of the pancreas**

If you have severe and on-going pain in the stomach area see a doctor straight away as this could be a sign of an inflamed pancreas (acute pancreatitis).

- **Diabetic eye disease (retinopathy)**

Fast improvements in blood sugar control may lead to a temporary worsening of diabetic eye disease. If you have diabetic eye disease and experience eye problems while taking Wegovy®, talk to your doctor.

- **Low blood sugar (hypoglycaemia)**

Wegovy® can cause low blood sugar. The warning signs of low blood sugar may come on suddenly. They can include cold sweat, cool pale skin, headache, fast heartbeat, feeling sick (nausea) or very hungry, changes in vision, feeling sleepy or weak, feeling nervous, anxious or confused, difficulty concentrating or shaking. If you have diabetes and are taking a sulfonylurea or an insulin with Wegovy® the risk of getting low blood sugar levels (hypoglycaemia) might increase. Your doctor may ask you to test your blood sugar levels. This will help your doctor decide if the dose of the sulfonylurea or insulin needs to be changed to reduce the risk of low blood sugar.

- If you know that you are due to have surgery where you will be under anaesthesia (sleeping), please tell your doctor that you are taking Wegovy®.

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By reporting side effects, you can help provide more information on the safety of this medicine.

# Wegovy® safety information

Please refer to the Patient Information Leaflet for a full list of side effects, warnings and precautions.

## Other medicines and Wegovy®

Tell your doctor, pharmacist or nurse if you are using, have recently used or might use any other medicines.

## Pregnancy and breast-feeding

This medicine should not be used during pregnancy, as it is not known if it may affect your unborn child. Therefore, it is recommended to use contraception while using this medicine. If you wish to become pregnant, you should stop using this medicine at least two months in advance. If you become or are pregnant, think you may be pregnant or are planning to have a baby when using this medicine, talk to your doctor straight away, as your treatment will need to be stopped.

You should not use this medicine if you are breast-feeding, as it is unknown if it passes into breast milk.

## Driving and using machines

Wegovy® is unlikely to affect your ability to drive and use machines. Some patients may feel dizzy when taking Wegovy® mainly during the first 3 months of treatment (see section 4 of the Patient Information Leaflet). If you feel dizzy you should not drive or operate machines until you feel better. If you need any further information, talk to your doctor, pharmacist or nurse.

## People with diabetes

Tell your doctor if you have diabetes. Your doctor may adjust the dose of your diabetes medicines to prevent you from getting low blood sugar.

- Wegovy® must not be used as a substitute for insulin.
- Do not mix Wegovy® up with other medicines that you inject (e.g. insulins).
- Do not use Wegovy® in combination with other medicines that contain GLP-1 receptor agonists.

For diabetics using this medicine in combination with a sulfonylurea or insulin, low blood sugar (hypoglycaemia) may occur which may reduce your ability to concentrate.

Do not drive or use machines if you get any signs of low blood sugar. Talk to your doctor for further information.

## Sodium content

This medicine contains less than 1 mmol sodium (23 mg) per dose, i.e. essentially 'sodium-free'.

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# Most common side effects

Please refer to the Patient Information Leaflet for a full list of side effects, warnings and precautions.

The most common side effects when using Wegovy® (which may affect more than 1 in 10 people) are: headache, feeling sick (nausea), being sick (vomiting), diarrhoea, constipation, feeling weak or tired, and stomach pain. These usually go away over time.

## Tips to manage nausea

### Try to

- Eat smaller meals
- Stop eating when full
- Take sips of a cool drink



### Avoid

- Eating fatty or fried foods
- Eating spicy foods with strong smells
- Drinking alcohol



This is general advice on avoiding nausea. Always check with your healthcare professional for further advice.

# Serious side effects

Please refer to the Patient Information Leaflet for a full list of side effects, warnings and precautions.

## Common:

may affect up to 1 in 10 people

- Complications of diabetic eye disease (retinopathy). If you have diabetes you should inform your doctor if you experience eye problems, such as changes in vision, during treatment with this medicine.

## Uncommon:

may affect up to 1 in 100 people

- Inflamed pancreas (acute pancreatitis). Signs of inflamed pancreas may include severe and long-lasting pain in your stomach, the pain may move to your back. You should see your doctor **immediately** if you experience such symptoms.
- Kidney or bladder stones. Signs may include back or lower abdomen pain, difficulty in urination or change in colour of your urine.

## Rare:

may affect up to 1 in 1,000 people

- Severe allergic reactions (anaphylactic reactions, angioedema). You should seek immediate medical help and inform your doctor straight away if you get symptoms such as breathing problems, swelling of face, lips, tongue, and/or throat with difficulty swallowing, wheezing, fast heartbeat, pale and cold skin, feeling dizzy or weak.
- Hip fractures.

## Not Known:

frequency cannot be estimated from the available data

- Bowel obstruction. A severe form of constipation with additional symptoms such as stomach ache, bloating, vomiting, etc.

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# Eating a balanced diet

## Eating a balanced diet plays an important role in your overall health.

A healthy balanced diet can give you the energy you need to lead an active life and help you avoid diet-related illness.

Consider the following tips to help you make healthier choices:



### The plate method:

Aim to fill half your plate with vegetables or salad, fill one quarter with healthy protein (such as lean meat, fish, egg, tofu or beans) and one quarter with carbohydrates (such as potatoes, wholegrain rice, chapatti, yam, pasta or bread).



### Make a healthy choice the easy choice:

Think about the meals that you are going to need. Make sure to have healthy snacks available (such as vegetable sticks, a piece of fruit, yoghurt or a small handful of nuts) in case you get hungry between meals.



### Establish regular mealtimes:

Plan ahead for the meals that you are going to need. Try to have three balanced meals that are evenly spaced throughout the day.



### Cut down, don't cut out:

Reduce the amount of food that you eat that is high in fat or added sugar. Trying to reduce the amount of these foods will be more sustainable than cutting them out all together.

## Have more often

- Grilled, baked, poached or steamed foods
- A wide range of fruits and vegetables
- Wholemeal or wholegrain starchy carbohydrates (such as wholemeal breads, wholewheat pasta or brown rice)
- Oils and spreads which are lower in saturated fats such as olive, vegetable, sunflower or rapeseed. Use sparingly as all fats are high in calories

## Have less often

- Fried or deep-fried foods
- Foods high in salt or sodium such as processed meals, cheese, crisps
- High energy snack foods such as sweets, chocolates, cakes or biscuits
- Fats that are high in saturated fats such as butter, ghee or lard
- Larger portions than needed



# Tips for being more active

**Being active can improve your health, even if you increase your physical activity by just a small amount. Regular physical activity can lower your risk of many physical and mental health conditions and improve your energy levels.**

Here are some simple ideas and tips for getting started and exploring new activities.

## Tips for getting started



Start off slow to avoid injury



Find a level that's right for you – everyone's starting point will be different



Try to be active for 30 minutes at least 5 days a week



Consider breaking exercise up into smaller sessions – for example you could try 10 minutes, 3 times each day



When the activity starts to get a little easier, consider adding a couple of extra minutes to your activity each time



Stop exercising and seek medical help if you do not feel well or are in pain during exercise

## Not sure what to explore?

Here are some ideas for getting more active in your daily routine:



Try standing up while talking on the phone



Try walking or biking to the shops instead of driving



Try taking up a new active hobby, such as swimming



If you work from home, try to go for a walk to replace your usual commute time



Does not represent real patients



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